

(19) World Intellectual Property
Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
22 September 2005 (22.09.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2005/088981 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: **H04N 7/36**,
7/26, 7/50

[JP/JP]; c/o CANON KABUSHIKI KAISHA, 3-30-2,
Shimomaruko, Ohta-ku, Tokyo, 1468501 (JP).

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/JP2005/004721

(74) Agent: **OHTSUKA, Yasunori**; 7th FL., SHUWA KIOI-
CHO PARK BLDG., 3-6, KIOICHO, CHIYODA-KU,
Tokyo, 1020094 (JP).

(22) International Filing Date: 10 March 2005 (10.03.2005)

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every
kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM,
AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN,
CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI,
GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, KE, KG,
KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG,
MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH,
PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM,
TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM,
ZW.

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
2004-069486 11 March 2004 (11.03.2004) JP

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **CANON
KABUSHIKI KAISHA** [JP/JP]; 3-30-2, Shimomaruko,
Ohta-ku, Tokyo, 1468501 (JP).

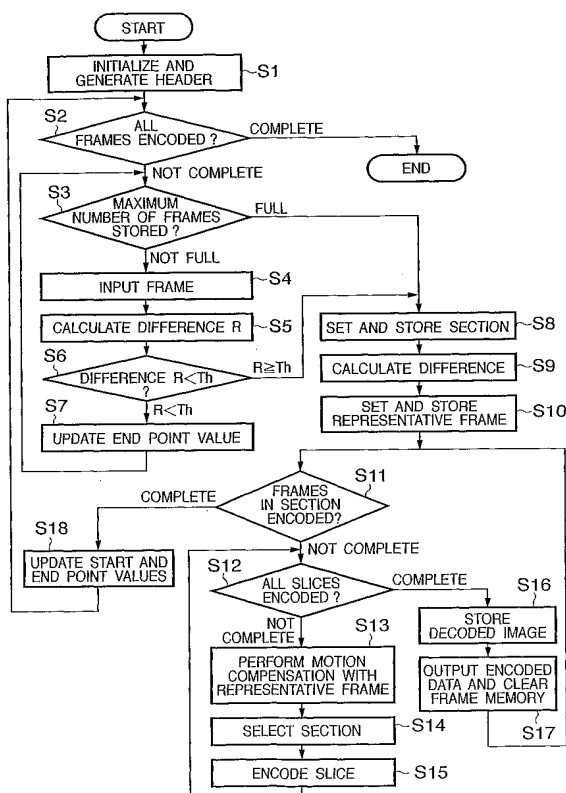
(72) Inventor; and

(75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): **MAEDA, Mitsuru**

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every
kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH,
GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM,
ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: ENCODING APPARATUS, ENCODING METHOD, DECODING APPARATUS, AND DECODING METHOD



(57) Abstract: ABSTRACT Frames are divided into a plurality of sections on the basis of input images of the frames (S8). One representative image that represents the image of each frame is set in each of the sections (S10). One representative image to be referred to is selected so as to encode an image of a frame of interest from the representative images set for respective sections, and the image of the frame of interest is encoded by motion compensation using the images of the frames in the section that includes the selected representative image (S13, S14, S15).



European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

— with international search report

— before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.